

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS**

68-0157 (9-06) - 3091078 - EI

JASON W GRIMM

Claimant

APPEAL NO. 08A-UI-00491-H2T

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
DECISION**

**IOWA WORKFORCE
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

**OC: 01-28-07 R: 03
Claimant: Appellant (1)**

871 IAC 24.2(1)a & h(1) & (2) – Backdating

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

Claimant filed a timely appeal from the January 10, 2008, reference 02, decision that denied the request to backdate the claim for benefits prior to December 2, 2007. After due notice was issued, a hearing was held by telephone conference call on January 30, 2008. Claimant participated.

ISSUE:

The issue is whether claimant can backdate the claim prior to January 6, 2008.

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: The claimant filed a claim for benefits with an effective date of January 28, 2008. The claimant did not go to the unemployment office to file his claim when his hours were cut because he wanted to make sure he had the proper records before he filed his claim and because he was busy removing snow and ice from his sidewalk at home. The claimant's hours started being cut by one-half on December 2. The claimant alleges he was too busy trying to clear snow and ice from his sidewalk and trying to gather his paperwork to go to his local office to make a claim for benefits. The claimant had previously claimed benefits. The claimant was laid off totally on January 6, 2008 and reported to his office during that week to make a claim for benefits. The claimant did not call his local office to inquire about making a claim prior to January 6, 2008. No one on behalf of Iowa Workforce Development told the claimant to delay in filing his claim for benefits.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes the claimant's request to backdate the claim is denied.

871 IAC 24.2(1)h(1), (2) and (3) provide:

Procedures for workers desiring to file a claim for benefits for unemployment insurance.

(1) Section 96.6 of the employment security law of Iowa states that claims for benefits shall be made in accordance with such rules as the department prescribes. The department of workforce development accordingly prescribes:

h. Effective starting date for the benefit year.

(1) Filing for benefits shall be effective as of Sunday of the current calendar week in which, subsequent to the individual's separation from work, an individual reports in person at a workforce development center and registers for work in accordance with paragraph "a" of this rule.

(2) The claim may be backdated prior to the first day of the calendar week in which the claimant does report and file a claim for the following reasons:

Backdated prior to the week in which the individual reported if the individual presents to the department sufficient grounds to justify or excuse the delay;

There is scheduled filing in the following week because of a mass layoff;

The failure of the department to recognize the expiration of the claimant's previous benefit year;

The individual is given incorrect advice by a workforce development employee;

The claimant filed an interstate claim against another state which has been determined as ineligible;

Failure on the part of the employer to comply with the provisions of the law or of these rules;

Coercion or intimidation exercised by the employer to prevent the prompt filing of such claim;

Failure of the department to discharge its responsibilities promptly in connection with such claim, the department shall extend the period during which such claim may be filed to a date which shall be not less than one week after the individual has received appropriate notice of potential rights to benefits, provided, that no such claim may be filed after the 13 weeks subsequent to the end of the benefit year during which the week of unemployment occurred. In the event continuous jurisdiction is exercised under the provisions of the law, the department may, in its discretion, extend the period during which claims, with respect to week of unemployment affected by such redetermination, may be filed.

(3) When the benefit year expires on any day but Saturday, the effective date of the new claim is the Sunday of the current week in which the claim is filed even though it may overlap into the old benefit year up to six days. However, backdating shall not be allowed at the change of the calendar quarter if the backdating would cause an overlap of the same quarter in two base periods. When the overlap situation occurs, the effective date of the new claim may be postdated up to six days. If the claimant has benefits remaining on the old claim, the claimant may be eligible for benefits for that period by extending the old benefit year up to six days.

The claimant's hours were reduced and he had time when he was not working to go to his local office to make a claim but chose not to do so. The claimant's desire to gather paperwork is not considered a good cause reason for having failed to file a claim during the first week of unemployment. Backdating is denied.

DECISION:

The January 10, 2008, reference 02, decision is affirmed. The claimant's request to backdate the claim is denied.

Teresa K. Hillary
Administrative Law Judge

Decision Dated and Mailed

tkh/pjs