# IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU

**SAMANTHA L PAYNE** 

Claimant

**APPEAL 22A-UI-10256-AW-T** 

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECISION

IOWA WORKFORCE
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

OC: 03/22/20

Claimant: Appellant (1)

Iowa Code § 96.3(7) – Recovery of Benefit Overpayment
PL 116-136, Sec. 2104 – Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation
Iowa Code § 96.6(2) – Filing – Timely Appeal
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.35 – Filing

## STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

Claimant filed an appeal from the April 14, 2022 (reference 03) unemployment insurance decision that found claimant was overpaid unemployment insurance (UI) and Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation (FPUC) benefits. Claimant was properly notified of the hearing. A telephone hearing was held on June 7, 2022. Claimant participated. No exhibits were admitted. Official notice was taken of the administrative record.

## **ISSUES:**

Whether claimant filed a timely appeal.
Whether claimant was overpaid UI benefits.
Whether claimant was overpaid FPUC benefits.

#### FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds:

The Unemployment Insurance Decision was mailed to clamant at the correct address on April 14, 2022. Claimant received the decision. The decision erroneously states that it becomes final unless an appeal is postmarked or received by Iowa Workforce Development (IWD) Appeals Section by April 14, 2022 (the date of mailing). Parties have ten days to appeal a decision; therefore, the appeal deadline should be April 24, 2022. Claimant appealed the decision in person on April 21, 2022.

Claimant filed for and has received UI benefits in the gross amount of \$1,037.00 and FPUC benefits in the gross amount of \$1,800.00 for six weeks between January 3, 2021 and February 27, 2021.

On March 3, 2021, Iowa Workforce Development (IWD) issued a decision (reference 02) that denied claimant UI benefits effective January 3, 2021. That decision remains in effect (see appeal number 21A-UI-12790-DG-T).

### **REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes:

lowa Code § 96.6(2) provides, in pertinent part: "[u]nless the claimant or other interested party, after notification or within ten calendar days after notification was mailed to the claimant's last known address, files an appeal from the decision, the decision is final and benefits shall be paid or denied in accordance with the decision."

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.35(1) provides:

- 1. Except as otherwise provided by statute or by division rule, any payment, appeal, application, request, notice, objection, petition, report or other information or document submitted to the division shall be considered received by and filed with the division:
- (a) If transmitted via the United States Postal Service on the date it is mailed as shown by the postmark, or in the absence of a postmark the postage meter mark of the envelope in which it is received; or if not postmarked or postage meter marked or if the mark is illegible, on the date entered on the document as the date of completion.
- (b) If transmitted via the State Identification Date Exchange System (SIDES), maintained by the United States Department of Labor, on the date it was submitted to SIDES.
- (c) If transmitted by any means other than [United States Postal Service or the State Identification Data Exchange System (SIDES)], on the date it is received by the division.

Claimant appealed the decision prior to the deadline. The appeal is timely.

The next issue to be determined is whether claimant was overpaid UI and FPUC benefits. For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes:

Iowa Code section 96.3(7) states:

- 7. Recovery of overpayment of benefits.
- a. If an individual receives benefits for which the individual is subsequently determined to be ineligible, even though the individual acts in good faith and is not otherwise at fault, the benefits shall be recovered. The department in its discretion may recover the overpayment of benefits either by having a sum equal to the overpayment deducted from any future benefits payable to the individual or by having the individual pay to the department a sum equal to the overpayment.

PL 116-136, Sec. 2104 provides, in pertinent part:

- (b) Provisions of Agreement
- (1) Federal pandemic unemployment compensation.--Any agreement under this section shall provide that the State agency of the State will make payments of regular

compensation to individuals in amounts and to the extent that they would be determined if the State law of the State were applied, with respect to any week for which the individual is (disregarding this section) otherwise entitled under the State law to receive regular compensation, as if such State law had been modified in a manner such that the amount of regular compensation (including dependents' allowances) payable for any week shall be equal to

- (A) the amount determined under the State law (before the application of this paragraph), plus
- (B) an additional amount of \$600 (in this section referred to as "Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation").

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- (f) Fraud and Overpayments
- (2) Repayment.--In the case of individuals who have received amounts of Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation to which they were not entitled, the State shall require such individuals to repay the amounts of such Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation to the State agency, except that the State agency may waive such repayment if it determines that—
- (A) the payment of such Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation was without fault on the part of any such individual; and
- (B) such repayment would be contrary to equity and good conscience.

The Continued Assistance for Unemployed Workers Act of 2020 modified the FPUC weekly benefit to \$300.00. PL 116-260; see UIPL 15-20, Change 3, page 1.

The decision that denied claimant UI benefits remains in effect. Therefore, claimant is not eligible for UI or FPUC. Claimant has received UI and FPUC benefits to which claimant was not entitled. The administrative law judge concludes that claimant has been overpaid UI and FPUC benefits in the amount outlined in the findings of fact above. Those benefits must be recovered in accordance with Iowa law.

#### **DECISION:**

The appeal is timely. The April 14, 2022 (reference 03) unemployment insurance decision is affirmed. Claimant has been overpaid UI benefits in the amount of \$1,037.00 and FPUC benefits in the amount of \$1,800.00, which must be repaid.

Adrienne C. Williamson

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Administrative Law Judge
Unemployment Insurance Appeals Bureau
Iowa Workforce Development

1000 East Grand Avenue
Des Moines, Iowa 50319-0209

Fax (515)478-3528

<u>June 9, 2022</u>

Decision Dated and Mailed

acw/ACW

**NOTE TO CLAIMANT:** This decision determines you are not eligible for regular unemployment insurance benefits. If you disagree with this decision, you may file an appeal to the Employment Appeal Board by following the instructions on the first page of this decision.

Individuals who do not qualify for regular unemployment insurance benefits and were unemployed between February 2, 2020, and June 12, 2021 for reasons related to COVID-19 may qualify for Pandemic Unemployment Assistance (PUA). You will need to apply for PUA to determine your eligibility under the program. To apply for PUA go to <a href="https://www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/unemployment-insurance-appeals">https://www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/unemployment-insurance-appeals</a> and click the link in the last paragraph under "WHAT TO EXPECT FROM THE HEARING." The authorization number is 110256, the pin number you used for the hearing.

If this decision becomes final and you are not eligible for PUA, you may have an overpayment of benefits.

NOTE TO CLAIMANT: This decision determines you have been overpaid benefits under the CARES Act. If you disagree with this decision, you may file an appeal to the Employment Appeal Board by following the instructions on the first page of this decision. Additionally, instructions for requesting overpayment found а waiver of this can be at https://www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/unemployment-insurance-overpayment-andrecovery. If this decision becomes final and you are not eligible for a waiver, you will have to repay the benefits you received.