

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT  
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU**

---

**MELISSA D MORRIS**  
Claimant

**APPEAL 17A-UI-05033-DL-T**

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE  
DECISION**

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT  
DEPARTMENT**

**OC: 01/29/17  
Claimant: Appellant (2)**

---

Iowa Code § 96.4(3) – Ability to and Availability for Work  
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.22(2) – Able & Available - Benefits Eligibility Conditions

**STATEMENT OF THE CASE:**

The claimant filed an appeal from the May 4, 2017, (reference 03), unemployment insurance decision that denied benefits based upon not being able to or available for work the week-ending April 22, 2017. After due notice was issued, a telephone conference hearing was scheduled to be held on May 30, 2016. Claimant's appeal letter was sufficient to resolve the issue and no hearing was held.

**ISSUE:**

Is the claimant able to work and available for work effective April 22, 2017?

**FINDINGS OF FACT:**

Having reviewed all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: Claimant made a keyboarding error when filing the weekly continued claim indicating she was not able to or available for work for the week-ending April 22, 2017. Claimant was able to and available for work during the week at issue.

**REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes that the claimant is able to work and available for work the week-ending April 22, 2017.

Iowa Code section 96.4(3) provides:

An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if the department finds that:

3. The individual is able to work, is available for work, and is earnestly and actively seeking work. This subsection is waived if the individual is deemed partially unemployed, while employed at the individual's regular job, as defined in section 96.19, subsection 38, paragraph "b", unnumbered paragraph 1, or temporarily unemployed as defined in section 96.19, subsection 38, paragraph

"c". The work search requirements of this subsection and the disqualification requirement for failure to apply for, or to accept suitable work of section 96.5, subsection 3 are waived if the individual is not disqualified for benefits under section 96.5, subsection 1, paragraph "h".

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.22(2) provides:

**Benefit eligibility conditions.** For an individual to be eligible to receive benefits the department must find that the individual is able to work, available for work, and earnestly and actively seeking work. The individual bears the burden of establishing that the individual is able to work, available for work, and earnestly and actively seeking work.

**(2) Available for work.** The availability requirement is satisfied when an individual is willing, able, and ready to accept suitable work which the individual does not have good cause to refuse, that is, the individual is genuinely attached to the labor market. Since, under unemployment insurance laws, it is the availability of an individual that is required to be tested, the labor market must be described in terms of the individual. A labor market for an individual means a market for the type of service which the individual offers in the geographical area in which the individual offers the service. Market in that sense does not mean that job vacancies must exist; the purpose of unemployment insurance is to compensate for lack of job vacancies. It means only that the type of services which an individual is offering is generally performed in the geographical area in which the individual is offering the services.

Because the report indicating claimant was not able to or available for work during the week at issue was due to a keyboarding error, claimant is considered able to and available for work.

**DECISION:**

The May 4, 2017, (reference 03) unemployment insurance decision is reversed. The claimant is able to work and available for work for the week-ending April 22, 2017. Benefits are allowed.

---

Dévon M. Lewis  
Administrative Law Judge

---

Decision Dated and Mailed

dml/rvs