

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS**

68-0157 (9-06) - 3091078 - EI

CASSIE J CHANDLER
Claimant

APPEAL NO. 07A-UI-06414-LT

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
DECISION**

**VAUGHN FOOD LTD
MIKE'S IGA**
Employer

**OC: 06/03/07 R: 01
Claimant: Appellant (1)**

Iowa Code § 96.4(3) - Able and Available

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

The claimant filed a timely appeal from the June 21, 2007, reference 01, decision that denied benefits. After due notice was issued, a telephone conference hearing was held on July 16, 2007. Claimant participated. Employer participated through Tim Coyle. Claimant's Exhibit A was received.

ISSUE:

The issue is whether claimant is able to and available for work.

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having heard the testimony and having reviewed the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: Claimant is employed as a part-time deli clerk and has been diagnosed with a non-work-related illness and has been restricted from working more than two to three hours per day as of April 6, 2007. On July 9, her physician changed the restriction, allowing her to work four hours per day. The shortest shift employer has available is from 4 p.m. to 9 p.m. (five hours) in the deli.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes that the claimant is not able to work and available for work effective June 3, 2007.

Iowa Code § 96.4-3 provides:

An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if the department finds that:

3. The individual is able to work, is available for work, and is earnestly and actively seeking work. This subsection is waived if the individual is deemed partially unemployed, while employed at the individual's regular job, as defined in section 96.19, subsection 38, paragraph "b", unnumbered paragraph 1, or temporarily unemployed as defined in section 96.19, subsection 38, paragraph "c". The work search requirements of this subsection and the disqualification requirement for failure to apply for, or to accept suitable work of section

96.5, subsection 3 are waived if the individual is not disqualified for benefits under section 96.5, subsection 1, paragraph "h".

871 IAC 24.22(1)a provides:

Benefits eligibility conditions. For an individual to be eligible to receive benefits the department must find that the individual is able to work, available for work, and earnestly and actively seeking work. The individual bears the burden of establishing that the individual is able to work, available for work, and earnestly and actively seeking work.

(1) Able to work. An individual must be physically and mentally able to work in some gainful employment, not necessarily in the individual's customary occupation, but which is engaged in by others as a means of livelihood.

a. Illness, injury or pregnancy. Each case is decided upon an individual basis, recognizing that various work opportunities present different physical requirements. A statement from a medical practitioner is considered prima facie evidence of the physical ability of the individual to perform the work required. A pregnant individual must meet the same criteria for determining ableness as do all other individuals.

871 IAC 24.23(35) provides:

Availability disqualifications. The following are reasons for a claimant being disqualified for being unavailable for work.

(35) Where the claimant is not able to work and is under the care of a physician and has not been released as being able to work.

Inasmuch as the medical condition was not work-related and the treating physician has not released the claimant to return to work five hours without restriction, the claimant has not established her ability to work. Employer is not obligated to accommodate a non-work-related medical condition; thus, until claimant is released to perform full work duties (a five-hour shift in the deli), she is not considered able to or available for work.

DECISION:

The representative's decision dated June 21, 2007, reference 01, is affirmed. The claimant is not able to work and available for work effective June 3, 2007. Benefits are withheld until such time as the claimant obtains a full (five-hour shift) medical release to return to work, unless she is involuntarily separated before that time.

Dévon M. Lewis
Administrative Law Judge

Decision Dated and Mailed

dml/kjw