

IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
Unemployment Insurance Appeals Section
1000 East Grand—Des Moines, Iowa 50319
DECISION OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
68-0157 (7-97) – 3091078 - EI

CRYSTAL D MATHEWSON

**515 S 10TH ST LOT 25
CLARINDA IA 51632**

**MANPOWER TEMPORARY SERVICES
C/O TALX UCM SERVICES
P O BOX 66864
ST LOUIS MO 63166-6864**

Appeal Number: 04A-UI-12815-HT
OC: 10/17/04 R: 01
Claimant: Respondent (2)

This Decision Shall Become Final, unless within fifteen (15) days from the date below, you or any interested party appeal to the Employment Appeal Board by submitting either a signed letter or a signed written Notice of Appeal, directly to the **Employment Appeal Board, 4th Floor—Lucas Building, Des Moines, Iowa 50319**.

The appeal period will be extended to the next business day if the last day to appeal falls on a weekend or a legal holiday.

STATE CLEARLY

1. The name, address and social security number of the claimant.
2. A reference to the decision from which the appeal is taken.
3. That an appeal from such decision is being made and such appeal is signed.
4. The grounds upon which such appeal is based.

YOU MAY REPRESENT yourself in this appeal or you may obtain a lawyer or other interested party to do so provided there is no expense to Workforce Development. If you wish to be represented by a lawyer, you may obtain the services of either a private attorney or one whose services are paid for with public funds. It is important that you file your claim as directed, while this appeal is pending, to protect your continuing right to benefits.

(Administrative Law Judge)

(Decision Dated & Mailed)

Section 96.5-1 – Quit
Section 96.3-7 – Overpayment

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

The employer, Manpower, filed an appeal from a decision dated November 18, 2004, reference 01. The decision allowed benefits to the claimant, Crystal Mathewson. After due notice was issued, a hearing was held by telephone conference call on December 22, 2004. The claimant participated on her own behalf. The employer participated by Staffing Specialist Todd Ashenfelter.

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having heard the testimony of the witnesses and having examined all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: Crystal Mathewson began employment with Manpower on June 18, 2004. Her last assignment began on October 20, 2004, at Kawasaki. On November 2, 2004, the claimant called Staffing Specialist Todd Ashenfelter and said she did not want to return to Kawasaki because she was not being treated fairly. She has missed three days of work, one due to a doctor's appointment for her son and the other two due to lack of transportation. She had been given a verbal warning for missing three days.

She had called in that morning to report she would be absent because her car had broken down and she did not have the funds to have it fixed, but asked for another assignment. Mr. Ashenfelter asked her how she intended to get to another assignment if she did not have a car and she could not answer, but she did not want to return to Kawasaki. She was advised a refusal to continue to assignment would be viewed as a voluntary quit from Manpower. She acknowledged the statement, but indicated she could not return due to lack of transportation.

Crystal Mathewson has received unemployment benefits since filing a claim with an effective date of October 17, 2004.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

The issue is whether the claimant is disqualified. The judge concludes she is.

Iowa Code Section 96.5-1 provides:

An individual shall be disqualified for benefits:

1. Voluntary quitting. If the individual has left work voluntarily without good cause attributable to the individual's employer, if so found by the department.

871 IAC 24.25(1) provides:

Voluntary quit without good cause. In general, a voluntary quit means discontinuing the employment because the employee no longer desires to remain in the relationship of an employee with the employer from whom the employee has separated. The employer has the burden of proving that the claimant is disqualified for benefits pursuant to Iowa Code section 96.5. However, the claimant has the initial burden to produce evidence that the claimant is not disqualified for benefits in cases involving Iowa Code section 96.5, subsection (1), paragraphs "a" through "i," and subsection 10. The following reasons for a voluntary quit shall be presumed to be without good cause attributable to the employer:

- (1) The claimant's lack of transportation to the work site unless the employer had agreed to furnish transportation.

The claimant quit her assignment at Kawasaki, and as an employee of Manpower, due to loss of transportation. Under the provisions of the above Administrative Code section, this is a voluntary quit without good cause attributable to the employer. The claimant is disqualified.

Iowa Code Section 96.3-7 provides:

7. Recovery of overpayment of benefits. If an individual receives benefits for which the individual is subsequently determined to be ineligible, even though the individual acts in good faith and is not otherwise at fault, the benefits shall be recovered. The department in its discretion may recover the overpayment of benefits either by having a sum equal to the overpayment deducted from any future benefits payable to the individual or by having the individual pay to the department a sum equal to the overpayment.

If the department determines that an overpayment has been made, the charge for the overpayment against the employer's account shall be removed and the account shall be credited with an amount equal to the overpayment from the unemployment compensation trust fund and this credit shall include both contributory and reimbursable employers, notwithstanding section 96.8, subsection 5.

The claimant has received unemployment benefits to which she is not entitled. These must be recovered in accordance with the provisions of Iowa law.

DECISION:

The representative's decision of November 18, 2004, reference 01, is reversed. Crystal Mathewson is disqualified and benefits are withheld until she has earned ten times her weekly benefit amount, provided she is otherwise eligible. She is overpaid in the amount of \$768.00.

bgh/smc