# IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU

**LOGAN P STRIPE** 

Claimant

**APPEAL 20A-UI-15783-AW-T** 

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECISION

**MAJORS CONCRETE COMPANY** 

**Employer** 

OC: 11/10/19

Claimant: Respondent (2R)

lowa Code § 96.1A(37) – Definitions – Total, partial unemployment

lowa Code § 96.4(3) – Eligibility – A&A – Able to, available for, work search

lowa Code § 96.7(2)A(2) - Charges - Same base period employment

lowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.23(26) - Eligibility - A&A - Part-time same hours, wages

## STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

Employer filed an appeal from the November 10, 2020 (reference 05) unemployment insurance decision that allowed benefits. The parties were properly notified of the hearing. A telephone hearing was held on January 27, 2021, at 11:00 a.m. Claimant did not participate. Employer participated through Maribeth Waldman, Office Assistant. No exhibits were admitted. Official notice was taken of the administrative record.

## **ISSUES:**

Whether claimant is totally, partially or temporarily unemployed.

Whether claimant is able to and available for work.

Whether claimant is still employed at the same hours and wages.

Whether employer's account is subject to charge.

#### FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: Claimant worked as a Laborer for Majors Concrete Company from July 6, 2020 until his employment ended on September 28, 2020. Claimant was considered a full-time employee – dependent upon weather. Claimant's hourly wage was \$16.50. Claimant filed an initial claim for benefits effective November 10, 2019 and reopened his claim effective September 6, 2020. Claimant's weekly benefit amount was \$203.00.

During claimant's employment, the only week that he worked less than 14 hours was the week ending October 3, 2020. Employer had 40 hours of work available for claimant that week. Claimant did not work the entire week as he walked off of the job on September 28, 2020.

The issue of separation has not been the subject of an initial fact-finding interview or decision.

#### **REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes claimant is not partially unemployed. Benefits are denied.

lowa Code section 96.1A(37) provides:

"Total and partial unemployment".

- a. An individual shall be deemed "totally unemployed" in any week with respect to which no wages are payable to the individual and during which the individual performs no services.
- b. An individual shall be deemed partially unemployed in any week in which either of the following apply:
- (1) While employed at the individual's then regular job, the individual works less than the regular full-time week and in which the individual earns less than the individual's weekly benefit amount plus fifteen dollars.
- (2) The individual, having been separated from the individual's regular job, earns at odd jobs less than the individual's weekly benefit amount plus fifteen dollars.
- c. An individual shall be deemed temporarily unemployed if for a period, verified by the department, not to exceed four consecutive weeks, the individual is unemployed due to a plant shutdown, vacation, inventory, lack of work or emergency from the individual's regular job or trade in which the individual worked full-time and will again work full-time, if the individual's employment, although temporarily suspended, has not been terminated.

lowa Code section 96.4(3) provides:

An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if the department finds that:

3. The individual is able to work, is available for work, and is earnestly and actively seeking work. This subsection is waived if the individual is deemed partially unemployed, while employed at the individual's regular job, as defined in section 96.1A, subsection 37, paragraph "b", unnumbered paragraph (1), or temporarily unemployed as defined in section 96.1A, subsection 37, paragraph "c". The work search requirements of this subsection and the disqualification requirement for failure to apply for, or to accept suitable work of section 96.5, subsection 3 are waived if the individual is not disqualified for benefits under section 96.5, subsection 1, paragraph "h".

lowa Admin. R. 871-24.23(26) provides:

Availability disqualifications. The following are reasons for a claimant being disqualified for being unavailable for work.

(26) Where a claimant is still employed in a part-time job at the same hours and wages as contemplated in the original contract for hire and is not working on a reduced

workweek basis difference from the contract for hire, such claimant cannot be considered partially unemployed.

lowa Code section 96.7(2)a(2) provides:

- 2. Contribution rates based on benefit experience.
- a. (2) The amount of regular benefits plus fifty percent of the amount of extended benefits paid to an eligible individual shall be charged against the account of the employers in the base period in the inverse chronological order in which the employment of the individual occurred.
- (a) However, if the individual to whom the benefits are paid is in the employ of a base period employer at the time the individual is receiving the benefits, and the individual is receiving the same employment from the employer that the individual received during the individual's base period, benefits paid to the individual shall not be charged against the account of the employer. This provision applies to both contributory and reimbursable employers, notwithstanding subparagraph (3) and section 96.8, subsection 5.
- (b) An employer's account shall not be charged with benefits paid to an individual who left the work of the employer voluntarily without good cause attributable to the employer or to an individual who was discharged for misconduct in connection with the individual's employment, or to an individual who failed without good cause, either to apply for available, suitable work or to accept suitable work with that employer, but shall be charged to the unemployment compensation fund. This paragraph applies to both contributory and reimbursable employers, notwithstanding section 96.8, subsection 5.
- (c) The amount of benefits paid to an individual, which is solely due to wage credits considered to be in an individual's base period due to the exclusion and substitution of calendar quarters from the individual's base period under section 96.23, shall be charged against the account of the employer responsible for paying the workers' compensation benefits for temporary total disability or during a healing period under section 85.33, section 85.34, subsection 1, or section 85A.17, or responsible for paying indemnity insurance benefits.

Claimant performed work every week during his employment. Therefore, claimant was not totally unemployed.

To be partially unemployed for any given week, claimant must earn less than \$218.00 (claimant's weekly benefit plus \$15). At an hourly rate of pay of \$16.50, claimant would have to work less than 13.21 hours in a week to earn less than \$218.00. The only week that claimant worked less than 14 hours was the week ending October 3, 2020. Employer had 40 hours of work available for claimant that week; however, claimant was not available for work. Therefore, claimant was not partially unemployed except for the week ending October 3, 2020. Claimant is not eligible for benefits for the week ending October 3, 2020, because he was not available for work.

Benefits are denied. Inasmuch as employer is offering the same wages and hours as contemplated at hire, no benefit charges shall be made to its account.

### **DECISION:**

The November 10, 2020 (reference 05) unemployment insurance decision is reversed. Claimant is not unemployed. Benefits are denied. The account of the employer, Majors Concrete Company (account # 306210-000), shall not be charged.

## **REMAND:**

The issue of separation is remanded to the Benefits Bureau of Iowa Workforce Development for an initial investigation and decision.

Adrienne C. Williamson

Administrative Law Judge

Unemployment Insurance Appeals Bureau

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February 16, 2021

Decision Dated and Mailed

acw/scn