

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT  
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS**

**JONATHAN AUSTIN**  
Claimant

**BORDER FOODS OF IOWA LLC**  
Employer

**APPEAL 20A-UI-02542-CL-T**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE  
DECISION**

**OC: 02/16/20**  
**Claimant: Appellant (6R)**

Iowa Code § 96.5(1) – Voluntary Quitting  
Iowa Code § 17A.12(3) – Default Decision  
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7) – Dismissal of Appeal on Default

**STATEMENT OF THE CASE:**

Claimant filed an appeal from the March 13, 2020, (reference 02) unemployment insurance decision that concluded claimant was not eligible for unemployment insurance benefits. Iowa Workforce Development mailed a hearing notice to the claimant and employer for a telephone hearing scheduled for April 17, 2020, at 4:00 p.m. Claimant did not provide a telephone number to the Appeals Bureau prior to the hearing so no hearing was held. The administrative law judge took official notice of the hearing control screen which shows claimant did not provide a telephone number to the Appeals Bureau prior to the time of the hearing.

**ISSUE:**

Should the appeal be dismissed based on claimant's failure to appear and participate?

**FINDINGS OF FACT:**

The claimant and employer were properly notified of the scheduled hearing for this appeal. The claimant did not provide the Appeals Bureau with a phone number for the scheduled hearing or request a postponement of the hearing as required by the hearing notice.

The hearing notice instruction specifically advises parties of the date and time of the hearing. It also states:

**IMPORTANT NOTICE!**

YOU MUST PROVIDE YOUR PHONE NUMBER TO THE APPEALS BUREAU AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. If you do not follow these instructions, the judge will not call you for the hearing. You must also provide the name(s) and phone number(s) of any witnesses to the Appeals Bureau.

The back page of the hearing notice provides further instruction and warning:

**Failure to Participate or Register for Appeal Hearing**

If you do not participate in the hearing, the judge may dismiss the appeal or issue a decision without considering your evidence. The Appeals Bureau does not have a phone number for this hearing unless you provide it to us by following the instructions on the other side of this page. If you do not follow those instructions, the judge will not call you for the hearing. 871 IAC 26.14(7).

The information quoted above also appears on the hearing notice in Spanish.

The administrative law judge held the record open for 15 minutes past the scheduled start time to allow the claimant a reasonable opportunity to participate. However, claimant did not call the Appeals Bureau or otherwise register a telephone number during that time frame.

The unemployment insurance decision appealed by claimant concluded that the claimant was not eligible for unemployment insurance benefits.

Based on a review of the administrative record, claimant has received unemployment insurance benefit payments since this disqualifying separation from employment.

**REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

The Iowa Administrative Procedure Act at Iowa Code § 17A.12(3) states that if a party fails to appear for or participate in a hearing after being properly notified, the judge may enter a default decision or proceed with the hearing and make a decision in the absence of the party. The law also states that if a party makes a timely request to vacate the decision and shows good cause for failing to appear, the judge shall vacate the decision and conduct another hearing.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7) provides:

(7) If a party has not responded to a notice of telephone hearing by providing the appeals bureau with the names and telephone numbers of the persons who are participating in the hearing by the scheduled starting time of the hearing or is not available at the telephone number provided, the presiding officer may proceed with the hearing. If the appealing party fails to provide a telephone number or is unavailable for the hearing, the presiding officer may decide the appealing party is in default and dismiss the appeal as provide in Iowa Code section 17A.12(3). The record may be reopened if the absent party makes a request to reopen the hearing in writing under subrule 26.8(3) and shows good cause for reopening the hearing.

a. If an absent party responds to the hearing notice while the hearing is in progress, the presiding officer shall pause to admit the party, summarize the hearing to that point, administer the oath, and resume the hearing.

b. If a party responds to the notice of hearing after the record has been closed and any party which has participated is no longer on the telephone line, the presiding officer shall not take the evidence of the late party.

c. Failure to read or follow the instructions on the notice of hearing shall not constitute good cause for reopening the record.

If the claimant disagrees with this decision, the claimant may make a written request to reopen the record within 15 days after the mailing date of this decision. The written request should be

mailed to the administrative law judge at the address listed at the end of this decision and must explain the good cause reason that prevented the claimant from participating in the hearing at the scheduled time. The claimant also has the option to appeal the decision directly to the Employment Appeal Board, whose address is listed at the top right caption.

*Note to Claimant:* This decision determines you are not eligible for regular unemployment insurance benefits. If you disagree with this decision you may file an appeal to the Employment Appeal Board by following the instructions on the first page of this decision. Individuals who do not qualify for regular unemployment insurance benefits due to disqualifying separations may qualify for Pandemic Unemployment Assistance (PUA). **You will need to apply for PUA to determine your eligibility under the program.** Additional information on how to apply for PUA can be found at <https://www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/pua-information>.

**DECISION:**

The March 13, 2020, (reference 02) unemployment insurance decision denying benefits remains in effect as the appellant is in default and the appeal is dismissed.

**REMAND:**

This matter is remanded to the Benefits Bureau of Iowa Workforce Development for an initial decision on whether claimant has been overpaid unemployment insurance benefits based on this disqualifying separation from employment.



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Christine A. Louis  
Administrative Law Judge  
Unemployment Insurance Appeals Bureau  
1000 East Grand Avenue  
Des Moines, Iowa 50319-0209  
Fax (515)478-3528

April 20, 2020  
Decision Dated and Mailed

cal/scn