

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU**

JOSE L DERAS
Claimant

APPEAL 17A-UI-07943-DL-T

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
DECISION**

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT**

OC: 12/11/16
Claimant: Appellant (1)

Iowa Code § 96.6(1) – Filing Claims
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.2(1)h(1), (2) – Backdating

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

The claimant filed an appeal from the August 3, 2017, (reference 03), unemployment insurance decision that denied the request to backdate the claim prior to July 30, 2017. After due notice was issued, a telephone conference hearing was scheduled to be held on August 23, 2017. Claimant participated through CTS Language Link Spanish language interpreter 10060.

ISSUE:

May the claim be backdated prior to July 30, 2017?

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: The claimant filed a claim for benefits with an effective date of December 11, 2016, and an additional claim date effective July 30, 2017, and desires to backdate the claim to July 16, 2017, because he did not know the procedure had changed and went to the local office with his daughter to assist with the language barrier. He did not review the Spanish language version of the Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook. The department has not failed to recognize the expiration of the claimant's previous benefit year and there is not an interstate claim against another state which has been determined as ineligible.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes the claimant's request to backdate the claim must be denied.

Iowa Code section 96.6(1) provides:

1. Filing. Claims for benefits shall be made in accordance with such regulations as the department may prescribe.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.2(1)h(1) and (2) provide:

Procedures for workers desiring to file a claim for benefits for unemployment insurance.

(1) Section 96.6 of the employment security law of Iowa states that claims for benefits shall be made in accordance with such rules as the department prescribes. The department of workforce development accordingly prescribes:

h. Effective starting date for the benefit year.

(1) Filing for benefits shall be effective as of Sunday of the current calendar week in which, subsequent to the individual's separation from work, an individual files a claim for benefits.

(2) The claim may be backdated prior to the first day of the calendar week in which the claimant does report and file a claim for the following reasons:

1. The failure of the department to recognize the expiration of the claimant's previous benefit year;

2. The claimant filed an interstate claim against another state which has been determined as ineligible.

The October 2016 and June 2017¹, Spanish language versions of the *Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook*, provides in pertinent part at pages 13 and 14:

CLAIM EFFECTIVE DATE

The effective date of all UI claims, regardless of filing method, will be the Sunday of the week in which the application was filed.

and

REACTIVATING A CLAIM

An individual can start and stop claiming weekly benefits as many times as necessary during the benefit year. This is called a break in reporting status. Any break in reporting requires the individual to file another initial claim application during the week he/she wants to start collecting benefits again. Any employment during the break must be reported.

Elsewhere in the June 17, 2017, version of the handbook at page 8, contact information includes days and hours for filing a claim and weekly claim reporting:

File a Claim

Hours: Monday through Friday, 8:00 am to 4:30 pm

www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov

<https://uiclaims.iwd.iowa.gov/UIInitialClaim/>

Weekly Claim Reporting

Hours: Saturday 9:00 am through Sunday 11:30 pm

www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov

The claim filing information was not included in the October 2017, handbook.

While the claimant may have presented reasons for backdating that would have previously been considered "sufficient grounds" to grant the request, effective July 12, 2017, Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.2(1)*h*(1) and (2) allows backdating for only the two reasons cited above. Neither of those reasons applies in this case. Accordingly, the backdating must be denied.

¹ As of August 7, 2017, the updated *Handbook* had not been posted on one of the two referenced pages on the IWD website.

DECISION:

The August 3, 2017, (reference 03) unemployment insurance decision is affirmed. The claimant's request to backdate the claim is denied.

Dévon M. Lewis
Administrative Law Judge

Decision Dated and Mailed

dml/rvs