

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU**

SUMMER LAWRENCE
Claimant

APPEAL 17A-UI-02605-DL-T

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
DECISION**

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT**

**OC: 02/26/17
Claimant: Appellant (1)**

Iowa Code § 96.6(1) – Filing Claims
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.2(1)a & h(1) & (2) – Backdating

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

Claimant filed a timely appeal from the March 1, 2017, (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision that denied the request to backdate the claim for benefits prior to February 19, 2017. After due notice was issued, a hearing was scheduled to be held by telephone conference call on March 31, 2017. Claimant participated.

ISSUE:

May the claim be backdated prior to February 26, 2017?

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: The claimant filed a claim for benefits with an effective date of February 26, 2017, and desires to backdate the claim to February 19, 2017. Claimant delayed filing the claim until February 27, 2017, because she confused filing an original claim with filing a weekly continued claim. She was unemployed one week between jobs when the employer ended the employment one week before claimant finished working the notice period. She last filed a claim for benefits 17 years ago. She did not contact IWD with filing questions.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes the claimant's request to backdate the claim is denied.

Iowa Code section 96.6(1) provides:

1. Filing. Claims for benefits shall be made in accordance with such regulations as the department may prescribe.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.2(1)h(1), (2) and (3) provide:

**Procedures for workers desiring to file a claim for benefits for
unemployment insurance.**

(1) Section 96.6 of the employment security law of Iowa states that claims for benefits shall be made in accordance with such rules as the department prescribes. The department of workforce development accordingly prescribes:

h. Effective starting date for the benefit year.

(1) Filing for benefits shall be effective as of Sunday of the current calendar week in which, subsequent to the individual's separation from work, an individual reports in person at a workforce development center and registers for work in accordance with paragraph "a" of this rule.

(2) The claim may be backdated prior to the first day of the calendar week in which the claimant does report and file a claim for the following reasons:

Backdated prior to the week in which the individual reported if the individual presents to the department sufficient grounds to justify or excuse the delay;

There is scheduled filing in the following week because of a mass layoff;

The failure of the department to recognize the expiration of the claimant's previous benefit year;

The individual is given incorrect advice by a workforce development employee;

The claimant filed an interstate claim against another state which has been determined as ineligible;

Failure on the part of the employer to comply with the provisions of the law or of these rules;

Coercion or intimidation exercised by the employer to prevent the prompt filing of such claim;

Failure of the department to discharge its responsibilities promptly in connection with such claim, the department shall extend the period during which such claim may be filed to a date which shall be not less than one week after the individual has received appropriate notice of potential rights to benefits, provided, that no such claim may be filed after the 13 weeks subsequent to the end of the benefit year during which the week of unemployment occurred. In the event continuous jurisdiction is exercised under the provisions of the law, the department may, in its discretion, extend the period during which claims, with respect to week of unemployment affected by such redetermination, may be filed.

(3) When the benefit year expires on any day but Saturday, the effective date of the new claim is the Sunday of the current week in which the claim is filed even though it may overlap into the old benefit year up to six days. However, backdating shall not be allowed at the change of a calendar quarter if the backdating would cause an overlap of the same quarter in two base periods. When the overlap situation occurs, the effective date of the new claim may be postdated up to six days. If the claimant has benefits remaining on the old claim, the claimant may be eligible for benefits for that period by extending the old benefit year up to six days.

Failure to investigate availability of unemployment insurance benefits when not related to misinformation is not a good reason to delay filing a claim for benefits. Since the employer and IWD did not inhibit her filing during the week in which she was unemployed and claimant did not investigate filing or benefit eligibility, she has not presented a good-cause reason for having failed to file during the first week of unemployment.

DECISION:

The March 1, 2017, (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision is affirmed. The claimant's request to backdate the claim to February 19, 2017, is denied.

Dévon M. Lewis
Administrative Law Judge

Decision Dated and Mailed

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