# IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS

**JEANNE D HARCLERODE** 

Claimant

**APPEAL 21A-UI-12166-LJ-T** 

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECISION

IOWA WORKFORCE
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

OC: 06/21/20

Claimant: Appellant (6)

Iowa Code § 96.4(3) – Ability to and Availability for Work

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.22(3) - Work Search

Iowa Code § 17A.12(3) – Default Decision

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7) - Dismissal of Appeal on Default

### STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

On May 5, 2021, claimant Jeanne D. Harclerode filed an appeal from an unemployment insurance decision dated April 27, 2021, (reference 01) that determined claimant failed to make an active work search but did not deny benefits for the week ending April 24, 2021. Notice of hearing was mailed to the party's last known addresses of record for a telephone hearing to be held at 2:00 p.m. on Friday, July 23, 2021. A review of the Appeals Bureau's conference call system the same day shows the claimant/appellant did not register a telephone number at which to be reached for the hearing and no hearing was held.

### ISSUE:

Should the appeal be dismissed based upon the appellant not participating in the hearing?

### FINDINGS OF FACT:

The party was properly notified of the scheduled hearing on this appeal. The appellant did not register a telephone number at which to be reached and did not participate in the hearing or request a postponement of the hearing as required by the hearing notice.

The representative's decision concluded claimant failed to make an active work search but did not deny benefits for the week ending April 24, 2021.

### **REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

The Iowa Administrative Procedure Act at Iowa Code § 17A.12(3) provides that if a party fails to appear or participate in a hearing after proper service of notice, the judge may enter a default decision or proceed with the hearing and make a decision in the absence of the party. The statute further states that if a party makes a timely request to vacate the decision and shows

good cause for failing to appear, the judge shall vacate the decision and conduct another hearing.

Agency rule Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7) provides that if the appealing party has not responded to a notice of telephone hearing by providing the Appeals Bureau with the names and telephone numbers of the persons who are participating in the hearing by the scheduled starting time of the hearing or is not available at the telephone number provided, the judge may decide the appealing party is in default and dismiss the appeal as provided in Iowa Code § 17A.12(3). The record may be reopened if the absent party makes a request to reopen the hearing and shows good cause for reopening the hearing. The rule further states that failure to read or follow the instructions on the notice of hearing is not good cause for reopening the record. Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7)c. (Emphasis added.)

The appellant appealed the unemployment insurance decision but failed to participate in the hearing. The appellant has therefore defaulted on the appeal pursuant to lowa Code § 17A.12(3) and lowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.14(7), and the decision remains in force and effect.

If the appellant disagrees with this decision, a request to reopen the record must be made to the administrative law judge within 15 days after the mailing date of this decision. The request should be mailed to the administrative law judge at the address listed at the end of this decision and must explain the emergency or other good cause that prevented the claimant/appellant from participating in the hearing at the scheduled time.

## **DECISION:**

The appellant is in default and the appeal is dismissed. The unemployment insurance decision dated April 27, 2021, (reference 01) warning claimant regarding work searches remains in effect.

Elizabeth A. Johnson Administrative Law Judge Unemployment Insurance Appeals Bureau 1000 East Grand Avenue Des Moines, Iowa 50319-0209

Fax (515)478-3528

July 29, 2021

**Decision Dated and Mailed** 

lj/kmj