

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU**

GREGORY L GOLDEN
Claimant

KWIK TRIP INC
Employer

APPEAL 18A-UI-00269-DL-T

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
DECISION**

OC: 06/18/17
Claimant: Appellant (4)

Iowa Code § 96.4(3) – Ability to and Availability for Work
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.22(2)f – Availability for Work - Part-time Worker/Student
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-23.43(4)a – Supplemental Employment
Iowa Code § 96.19(38)a & b – Total and Partial Unemployment
Iowa Code § 96.7(2)a(2) – Same Base Period Employment

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

The claimant filed an appeal from the December 26, 2017, (reference 05) unemployment insurance decision that denied benefits based upon not being partially unemployed. The parties were properly notified about the hearing. A telephone hearing was held on January 29, 2018. Claimant participated. Employer participated through store leader/manager Kathi Ball.

ISSUES:

Is the claimant able to work and available for work effective November 26, 2017?
Does the claimant meet the definition of being considered partially unemployed?
If so, is the employer's account liable for potential charges?

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed all of the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: Claimant is employed as a part-time (up to 28 hours per week) guest service worker for this base period employer. His schedule ranged downward to 12 hours, but has never worked 28 hours. The employer reported gross wages of \$2,660 in the second quarter of 2017, \$1,191 in the third quarter of 2017, and \$2,529 in the fourth quarter of 2017. That average is estimated at 14.6 hours per week. Wages from the partial first quarter of 2017 (\$167) are not included in the calculation. He is paid \$11.55 per hour currently and was hired at \$11.20. The employer makes no guarantee of hours for part-time employees. Claimant has other potentially qualifying insured wages in the base period history.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes the claimant is partially unemployed and this part-time employer is relieved of benefit charges.

Iowa Code section 96.4(3) provides:

An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if the department finds that:

3. The individual is able to work, is available for work, and is earnestly and actively seeking work. This subsection is waived if the individual is deemed partially unemployed, while employed at the individual's regular job, as defined in section 96.19, subsection 38, paragraph "b", unnumbered paragraph (1), or temporarily unemployed as defined in section 96.19, subsection 38, paragraph "c". The work search requirements of this subsection and the disqualification requirement for failure to apply for, or to accept suitable work of section 96.5, subsection 3 are waived if the individual is not disqualified for benefits under section 96.5, subsection 1, paragraph "h".

Iowa Code section 96.19(38) provides:

"Total and partial unemployment".

a. An individual shall be deemed *"totally unemployed"* in any week with respect to which no wages are payable to the individual and during which the individual performs no services.

b. An individual shall be deemed partially unemployed in any week in which either of the following apply:

(1) While employed at the individual's then regular job, the individual works less than the regular full-time week and in which the individual earns less than the individual's weekly benefit amount plus fifteen dollars.

(2) The individual, having been separated from the individual's regular job, earns at odd jobs less than the individual's weekly benefit amount plus fifteen dollars.

c. An individual shall be deemed temporarily unemployed if for a period, verified by the department, not to exceed four consecutive weeks, the individual is unemployed due to a plant shutdown, vacation, inventory, lack of work or emergency from the individual's regular job or trade in which the individual worked full-time and will again work full-time, if the individual's employment, although temporarily suspended, has not been terminated.

Iowa Code section 96.7(2)a(2)(a), (b), and (c) provides:

2. *Contribution rates based on benefit experience.*

a. (2) The amount of regular benefits plus fifty percent of the amount of extended benefits paid to an eligible individual shall be charged against the account of the employers in the base period in the inverse chronological order in which the employment of the individual occurred.

(a) However, if the individual to whom the benefits are paid is in the employ of a base period employer at the time the individual is receiving the benefits, and the individual is receiving the same employment from the employer that the individual received during the individual's base period, benefits paid to the individual shall not be charged against the account of the employer. This provision applies to both contributory and reimbursable employers, notwithstanding subparagraph (3) and section 96.8, subsection 5.

(b) An employer's account shall not be charged with benefits paid to an individual who left the work of the employer voluntarily without good cause attributable to the employer or to an individual who was discharged for misconduct in connection with the individual's employment, or to an individual who failed without good cause, either to apply for available, suitable work or to accept suitable work with that employer, but shall be charged to the unemployment compensation fund. This paragraph applies to both contributory and reimbursable employers, notwithstanding section 96.8, subsection 5.

(c) The amount of benefits paid to an individual, which is solely due to wage credits considered to be in an individual's base period due to the exclusion and substitution of calendar quarters from the individual's base period under section 96.23, shall be charged against the account of the employer responsible for paying the workers' compensation benefits for temporary total disability or during a healing period under section 85.33, section 85.34, subsection 1, or section 85A.17, or responsible for paying indemnity insurance benefits.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-23.43(4)a provides in part:

(4) Supplemental employment.

a. An individual, who has been separated with cause attributable to the regular employer and who remains in the employ of the individual's part-time, base period employer, continues to be eligible for benefits as long as the individual is receiving the same employment from the part-time employer that the individual received during the base period. The part-time employer's account, including the reimbursable employer's account, may be relieved of benefit charges....

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.22(2)f provides:

Benefits eligibility conditions. For an individual to be eligible to receive benefits the department must find that the individual is able to work, available for work, and earnestly and actively seeking work. The individual bears the burden of establishing that the individual is able to work, available for work, and earnestly and actively seeking work.

f. Part-time worker, student--other. Part-time worker shall mean any individual who has been in the employ of an employing unit and has established a pattern of part-time regular employment which is subject to the employment security tax, and has accrued wage credits while working in a part-time job. If such part-time worker becomes separated from this employment for no disqualifiable reason, and providing such worker has reasonable expectation of securing other employment during the same hours and for the same number of hours worked, no disqualification shall be imposed under Iowa Code section 96.4(3). In other words, if an individual is available to the same degree and to the same extent as when the wage credits were accrued, the individual meets the eligibility requirements of the law.

Because the claimant has other base-period wages and is currently employed part-time, he may be considered partially unemployed. Partial benefits may be allowed if he is otherwise eligible. Inasmuch as the current part-time employer is offering the same wages and hours as in the base period and as contemplated at hire, no benefit charges shall be made to its account. Even though no hours are guaranteed, if the average range of hours changes, the employer's account may become potentially chargeable. For any week of benefits claimed, claimant must report gross wages earned that week to establish whether or not he is eligible for partial unemployment benefits.

DECISION:

The December 26, 2017, (reference 05) unemployment insurance decision is modified in favor of the appellant. The claimant is partially unemployed and benefits are allowed, provided he is otherwise eligible. The account of the current part-time employer Kwik Trip Inc. (account number 116702) shall not be charged. The benefits withheld shall be paid to claimant, provided he is otherwise eligible. Claimant should report gross wages for the week in which they are earned for the purpose of establishing continuing eligibility for partial unemployment benefits.

Dévon M. Lewis
Administrative Law Judge

Decision Dated and Mailed

dml/rvs