IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU

TYSON R EDWARDS

Claimant

APPEAL 18A-UI-06261-LJ-T

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DECISION

IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

OC: 05/06/18

Claimant: Appellant (1)

Iowa Code § 96.6(1) – Filing Claims
Iowa Admin, Code r. 871-24.2(1)q – Retroactive Benefits

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

The claimant filed an appeal from the June 4, 2018, (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision that denied the request for retroactive benefits. After due notice was issued, a telephone conference hearing was scheduled for June 22, 2018. Claimant participated. The administrative law judge took official notice of the administrative record.

ISSUE:

Should the claimant's request for retroactive benefits be granted for the one-week period ending May 19, 2018?

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having heard the testimony and having reviewed the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds: Claimant filed an original claim effective May 6, 2018. Claimant explained that he opened his claim during the week of May 6 in advance of his layoff the following week. Claimant did not file a weekly continued claim for the one week ending May 12, 2018, because he had been compensated for working that week. During the week of May 20, claimant attempted to file his weekly continued claim for the one week ending May 19, 2018, but was unable to do so as his claim closed after one missed weekly claim filing. Claimant called lowa Workforce Development and received instructions on reopening his claim. At that time, claimant requested retroactive benefits for the one week ending May 19, 2018. Claimant did not carefully review a copy of the Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook when he filed his claim.

The *Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook*, provides in pertinent part at pages 13 and 14:

Claim Effective Date

The effective date of all UI claims, regardless of filing method, will be the Sunday of the week in which the application was filed. The effective date of a claim will not be changed for applications that were not filed in a timely manner.

and

Reactivating a Claim

An individual can start and stop claiming weekly benefits as many times as necessary during the benefit year. This is called a break in reporting status. Any break in reporting requires the individual to file another initial claim application during the week he/she wants to start collecting benefits again. Any employment during the break must be reported.

The *Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook*, provides in pertinent part at page 20:

Filing Weekly Claims

How to File

initial claim, file weekly claims online After you file your iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov for every week you are unemployed or your hours are reduced. You must file a weekly claim for any week that you want payment even if your eligibility is being decided or you have an appeal pending. Payment will not be made for any weeks that are not timely filed. If a weekly claim filing is missed for one or more weeks, a new initial claim application must be filed. It is your responsibility to check the status of your claim during the week to ensure the prior week has been recorded.

To request UI benefit payments during weeks of unemployment, individuals must certify they:

- Are currently unemployed or working reduced hours
- Are able to work and available for work
- Have not refused any job offers or referrals to a job
- Are actively looking for work (unless waived)
- Are reporting any pay or pension payment

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Start of UI						Last day of
claim week						week one (no
one						filing)
First day to	File for	File for	File for week	File for	Last day to	Last day of
file week	week one	week one	one	week one	file for	week two (no
one					week one	filing)
First day to	File for	File for	File for week	File for	Last day to	Last day of
file week	week two	week two	two	week two	file for	week three
two					week two	(no filing)
First day to	File for	File for	File for week	File for	Last day to	Last day of
file week	week	week	three	week three	file for	week four (no
three	three	three			week three	filing)

When to File

The current week is the week that just ended on Saturday. Weekly claims must be filed 8 am Sunday through 5:30 pm Friday for the prior week only. This means individuals have six days to file the previous week's claim. See the chart above for the days available to file. Weekly claims can be filed online using a mobile device or computer at https://uiclaims.iwd.iowa.gov/weeklyclaims/.

Delay in filing your weekly claim could result in denial of benefits.

IMPORTANT: You will receive confirmation that the claim has been processed successfully. If you don't receive confirmation, the process must be repeated until the claim has been successfully submitted.

Elsewhere in the September 2017, version of the handbook at page 8, contact information includes days and hours for filing a claim and weekly claim reporting:

File a Claim

Hours: Sunday through Friday, 8:00 am to 4:30 pm www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov https://uiclaims.iwd.iowa.gov/UIInitialClaim/

Weekly Claim Reporting

Hours: Sunday 8:00 am - 11:30 pm and Monday through Friday 8:00 am through

5:30 pm

https://uiclaims.iwd.iowa.gov/weeklyclaims/

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes the claimant's request for retroactive benefits is denied.

Iowa Code section 96.6(1) provides:

96.6 Filing — determination — appeal.

1. Filing. Claims for benefits shall be made in accordance with such regulations as the department may prescribe.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.2(1)g(1) provides:

871-24.2 – Procedures for workers desiring to file a claim for benefits for unemployment insurance.

- g. No continued claim for benefits shall be allowed until the individual claiming benefits has completed a continued claim or claimed benefits as otherwise directed by the department.
- (1) The weekly continued claim shall be transmitted not earlier than 8 a.m. on the Sunday following the Saturday of the weekly reporting period, unless reasonable cause can be shown for the delay, not later than close of business on the Friday following the weekly reporting period.

In this case, claimant did not carefully review a copy of the Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook and therefore was not aware his claim would date back to May 6, 2018, and that his missed weekly claim filing would result in his claim closing and needing to be reactivated before he would be able to file a weekly claim for the one week ending May 19, 2018. Claimant has not shown reasonable cause for failing to file his continued weekly claim for the one week ending May 19, 2018. Therefore, his request must be denied.

Claimant is urged to review information in the Unemployment Insurance Benefits Handbook at: https://www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/sites/search.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/files/documents/ClaimantHandbook_2017-18.pdf

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The June 4, 2018, (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision is affirmed.	The claimant's
request for retroactive benefits is denied.	

Elizabeth A. Johnson Administrative Law Judge

Decision Dated and Mailed

lj/rvs