

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT  
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU**

---

**LAURIE Y BARAJAS**  
Claimant

**APPEAL 21A-UI-15003-JC-T**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE  
DECISION**

**IOWA WORKFORCE  
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

**OC: 05/03/20**  
**Claimant: Appellant (6)**

---

PL 116-136, Sec. 2102 – Federal Pandemic Unemployment Assistance  
20 CFR 625 – Disaster Unemployment Assistance  
Iowa Code § 96.3(7) – Recovery of Benefit Overpayment  
Iowa Code § 96.16(4) – Offenses and Misrepresentation  
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-25.1 – Misrepresentation & Fraud  
PL116-136, Sec. 2104 – Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation (FPUC)  
Iowa Code § 96.6(2) – Timeliness of Appeal  
Iowa Code § 17A.12(3) – Default Decision  
Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7) – Dismissal of Appeal on Default

**STATEMENT OF THE CASE:**

Claimant filed an appeal from the February 16, 2021 unemployment insurance decision that concluded claimant was overpaid Federal Pandemic Unemployment Compensation (FPUC) benefits due to a fraudulent claim for Pandemic Unemployment Assistance (PUA) benefits. Iowa Workforce Development mailed a notice of hearing to claimant's last address of record. The hearing was scheduled for August 27, 2021, at 10:05 a.m. Claimant did not provide a telephone number to the Appeals Bureau prior to the scheduled hearing. No hearing was held.

**ISSUE:**

Should the appeal be dismissed based on the appellant's failure to appear and participate?

**FINDINGS OF FACT:**

Iowa Workforce Development notified claimant of the hearing. The claimant did not respond to the hearing notice or otherwise provide a telephone number to the Appeals Bureau. Claimant did not participate in the hearing or request a postponement. Claimant did not follow the instructions on the hearing notice. Official notice is taken of the hearing control screen to establish that claimant did not provide a telephone number to the Appeals Bureau prior to the time of the scheduled hearing.

The hearing notice instruction specifically advises claimant of the date and time of the hearing. It also states:

**IMPORTANT NOTICE!**

YOU MUST PROVIDE YOUR PHONE NUMBER TO THE APPEALS BUREAU AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. If you do not follow these instructions, the judge will not call you for the hearing. You must also provide the name(s) and phone number(s) of any witnesses to the Appeals Bureau.

The back page of the hearing notice provides further instruction and warning:

**Failure to Participate or Register for Appeal Hearing**

If you do not participate in the hearing, the judge may dismiss the appeal or issue a decision without considering your evidence. The Appeals Bureau does not have a phone number for this hearing unless you provide it to us by following the instructions on the other side of this page. If you do not follow those instructions, the judge will not call you for the hearing. 871 IAC 26.14(7).

The information quoted above also appears on the hearing notice in Spanish.

As a courtesy to the claimant, the administrative law judge left the record open for 15 minutes past the scheduled time of the hearing to give the claimant a reasonable amount of time to call the Appeals Bureau to participate. Claimant did not contact the Appeals Bureau or otherwise register for the hearing during that time period.

The unemployment insurance decision concluded the claimant has been overpaid \$8,700.00 in FPUC benefits due to a fraudulent PUA claim.

**REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:**

The Iowa Administrative Procedure Act at Iowa Code § 17A.12(3) provides that if a party fails to appear or participate in a hearing after proper service of notice, the judge may enter a default decision or proceed with the hearing and make a decision in the absence of the party.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-26.14(7) provides, in relevant part:

(7) If a party has not responded to a notice of telephone hearing by providing the appeals bureau with the names and telephone numbers of the persons who are participating in the hearing by the scheduled starting time of the hearing or is not available at the telephone number provided, the presiding officer may proceed with the hearing. If the appealing party fails to provide a telephone number or is unavailable for the hearing, the presiding officer may decide the appealing party is in default and dismiss the appeal as provide in Iowa Code section 17A.12(3).

In this case, claimant failed to provide a telephone number to the Appeals Bureau prior to the scheduled hearing. Claimant is in default and the appeal is dismissed.

If the claimant disagrees with this decision, the claimant may appeal the decision directly to the Employment Appeal Board, whose address is listed at the top right caption.

**DECISION:**

The February 16, 2021, unemployment insurance decision establishing an overpayment of FPUC benefits remains in effect as the appellant is in default.

*Jennifer L. Beckman*

---

Jennifer L. Beckman  
Administrative Law Judge  
Unemployment Insurance Appeals Bureau  
Iowa Workforce Development  
1000 East Grand Avenue  
Des Moines, Iowa 50319-0209  
Fax 515-478-3528

August 31, 2021

Decision Dated and Mailed

jlb/mn

*Note to Claimant:*

This decision determines you have been overpaid FPUC under the CARES Act. If you disagree with this decision, you may file an appeal to the Employment Appeal Board by following the instructions on the first page of this decision. Additionally, instructions for requesting a waiver of this overpayment can be found at <https://www.iowaworkforcedevelopment.gov/unemployment-insurance-overpayment-and-recovery>. If this decision becomes final and you are not eligible for a waiver, you will have to repay the benefits you received.

You may find additional information about food, housing, and other resources at <https://covidrecoveryiowa.org/> or at <https://dhs.iowa.gov/node/3250>