

**IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BUREAU**

ELLIE STRAWHACKER
Claimant

**IOWA WORKFORCE
DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**

**APPEAL 21A-UI-14254-AD-T
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
DECISION**

**OC: 03/28/21
Claimant: Appellant (2)**

Iowa Code § 96.6(2) – Filing – Timely Appeal
Iowa Code § 96.4(4) – Eligibility in Second Benefit Year

STATEMENT OF THE CASE:

On June 20, 2021, Ellie Strawhacker (claimant/appellant) filed an appeal from the April 7, 2021 (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision that denied benefits effective March 28, 2021 based on a finding she had not earned sufficient wages to be eligible in a second benefit year.

A telephone hearing was held on August 18, 2021. The parties were properly notified of the hearing. Claimant participated personally. Official notice was taken of the administrative record.

ISSUE(S):

- I. Is the appeal timely?
- II. Is the claimant eligible in a second benefit year?

FINDINGS OF FACT:

Having reviewed the evidence in the record, the administrative law judge finds:

The Unemployment Insurance Decision was mailed to claimant at the above address on April 7, 2021. That was claimant's correct address at that time. Claimant did not receive the decision. Claimant was prompted to appeal when she received a June 16, 2021 decision denying benefits

Claimant filed a claim for benefits with an effective date of March 29, 2020. She then filed a claim with an effective date of March 28, 2021. She did not earn wages for insured work from mid-March 2020 until May 28, 2021, when she began work with Pleasant Manor Care Center. Since starting there she has earned approximately \$5,000.00 in insured wages. Her weekly benefit amount is \$531.00. Eight times her weekly benefit amount is \$4,248.00.

REASONING AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW:

For the reasons that follow, the administrative law judge concludes the claimant's appeal was timely. The April 7, 2021 (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision that denied benefits effective March 28, 2021 based on a finding claimant had not earned sufficient wages to be

eligible in a second benefit year is REVERSED. Claimant has earned sufficient wages to be eligible for benefits in the March 28, 2021 benefit year effective August 15, 2021.

Iowa Code § 96.6(2) provides, in pertinent part: “[u]nless the claimant or other interested party, after notification or within ten calendar days after notification was mailed to the claimant's last known address, files an appeal from the decision, the decision is final and benefits shall be paid or denied in accordance with the decision.”

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.35(1)(a) provides:

1. Except as otherwise provided by statute or by division rule, any payment, appeal, application, request, notice, objection, petition, report or other information or document submitted to the division shall be considered received by and filed with the division:
 - (a) If transmitted via the United States Postal Service on the date it is mailed as shown by the postmark, or in the absence of a postmark the postage meter mark on the envelope in which it is received; or if not postmarked or postage meter marked or if the mark is illegible, on the date entered on the document as the date of completion.
 - (b)
 - (c) If transmitted by any means other than [United States Postal Service or the State Identification Data Exchange System (SIDES)], on the date it is received by the division.

Iowa Admin. Code r. 871-24.35(2) provides:

2. The submission of any payment, appeal, application, request, notice, objection, petition, report or other information or document not within the specified statutory or regulatory period shall be considered timely if it is established to the satisfaction of the division that the delay in submission was due to division error or misinformation or to delay or other action of the United States postal service.

There is a mandatory duty to file appeals from representatives' decisions within the time allotted by statute, and the Administrative Law Judge has no authority to change the decision of representative if a timely appeal is not filed. *Franklin v. Iowa Dept. Job Service*, 277 N.W.2d 877, 881 (Iowa 1979). The ten-day period for appealing an initial determination concerning a claim for benefits has been described as jurisdictional. *Messina v. Iowa Dept. of Job Service*, 341 N.W.2d 52, 55 (Iowa 1983); *Beardslee v. Iowa Dept. Job Service*, 276 N.W.2d 373 (Iowa 1979). The only basis for changing the ten-day period would be where notice to the appealing party was constitutionally invalid. *E.g. Beardslee v. Iowa Dept. Job Service*, 276 N.W.2d 373, 377 (Iowa 1979). The question in such cases becomes whether the appellant was deprived of a reasonable opportunity to assert an appeal in a timely fashion. *Hendren v. Iowa Employment Sec. Commission*, 217 N.W.2d 255 (Iowa 1974); *Smith v. Iowa Employment Sec. Commission*, 212 N.W.2d 471 (Iowa 1973). The question of whether the Claimant has been denied a reasonable opportunity to assert an appeal is also informed by rule 871-24.35(2) which states that “the submission of any ...appeal...not within the specified statutory or regulatory period shall be considered timely if it is established to the satisfaction of the division that the delay in submission was due to division error or misinformation or to delay or other action of the United States postal service.”

The record in this case shows that claimant never received the decision. Therefore, the appeal notice provisions were invalid and claimant did not have a reasonable opportunity to file a timely appeal. Claimant filed the appeal shortly after learning of the decision denying benefits. This is a good cause reason for delay and the administrative law judge therefore concludes the appeal is

timely. Because the appeal is timely, the administrative law judge has jurisdiction to address the underlying issues.

Iowa Code sections 96.4(4)a and c provide:

An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive benefits with respect to any week only if the department finds that:

4. a. The individual has been paid wages for insured work during the individual's base period in an amount at least one and one-quarter times the wages paid to the individual during that quarter of the individual's base period in which the individual's wages were highest; provided that the individual has been paid wages for insured work totaling at least three and five-tenths percent of the statewide average annual wage for insured work, computed for the preceding calendar year if the individual's benefit year begins on or after the first full week in July and computed for the second preceding calendar year if the individual's benefit year begins before the first full week in July, in that calendar quarter in the individual's base period in which the individual's wages were highest, and the individual has been paid wages for insured work totaling at least one-half of the amount of wages required under this paragraph in the calendar quarter of the base period in which the individual's wages were highest, in a calendar quarter in the individual's base period other than the calendar quarter in which the individual's wages were highest. The calendar quarter wage requirements shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of ten dollars.

c. If the individual has drawn benefits in any benefit year, the individual must during or subsequent to that year, work in and be paid wages for insured work totaling at least eight times the individual's weekly benefit amount, as a condition to receive benefits in the next benefit year.

The administrative law judge finds claimant did earn at least eight times the prior claim year's WBA in insured wages during or subsequent to the claim year beginning March 29, 2020. Claimant has earned sufficient wages to be eligible in the benefit year effective March 28, 2021 as of August 15, 2021.

DECISION:

The administrative law judge concludes the claimant's appeal was timely. The April 7, 2021 (reference 01) unemployment insurance decision that denied benefits effective March 28, 2021 based on a finding claimant had not earned sufficient wages to be eligible in a second benefit year is REVERSED. Claimant has earned sufficient wages to be eligible for benefits in the March 28, 2021 benefit year effective August 15, 2021.



Andrew B. Duffelmeyer
Administrative Law Judge

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August 23, 2021
Decision Dated and Mailed

abd/ol